

## When I set out for Lyonesse

*As a young apprentice architect, British poet and novelist Thomas Hardy once visited a parish to supervise the restoration of a church. On his return from the parish, people noticed two things about him — a new glow in his eyes and a crumpled piece of paper sticking out of his coat pocket. That paper, it is recorded in one of his biographies, contained the draft of a poem. You are going to read that very poem inspired by a visit to a place which the poet calls Lyonesse.*

When I set out for Lyonesse  
A hundred miles away,  
The rime was on the spray;  
And starlight lit my lonesomeness  
When I set out for Lyonesse  
A hundred miles away.

What would bechance at Lyonesse  
While I should sojourn there,  
No prophet durst declare;  
Nor did the wisest wizard guess  
What would bechance at Lyonesse  
While I should sojourn there.

When I returned from Lyonesse  
With magic in my eyes,  
All marked with mute surmise  
My radiance rare and fathomless,  
When I returned from Lyonesse  
With magic in my eyes.

THOMAS HARDY



## glossary

**Lyonnesse:** (in Arthurian legend) the mythical birthplace of Sir Tristram, in England, believed to have been submerged by the sea; here an imaginary place.

**rime:** frost

**the spray:** leaves and branches of trees; foliage

**durst:** (poetic word for) dared

**bechance:** happen/chance to happen

**sojourn:** stay

**radiance:** glow

**fathomless:** so deep that the depth can't be measured

## working with the poem

1. In the first stanza, find words that show
  - (i) that it was very cold.
  - (ii) that it was late evening.
  - (iii) that the traveller was alone.
2. (i) Something happened at Lyonnesse. It was
  - (a) improbable.
  - (b) impossible.
  - (c) unforeseeable.(ii) Pick out two lines from stanza 2 to justify your answer.
3. (i) Read the line (stanza 3) that implies the following.  
'Everyone noticed something, and they made guesses, but didn't speak a word'.
  - (ii) Now read the line that refers to what they noticed,



### Springtime

**Question:** Why is it unsafe to walk about in spring?

**Answer:** Because the grass has blades, the flowers have pistils and the trees are shooting.